

# Conflict Incident Monthly Tracker

## Delta State: June-July 2019

### Background

This monthly tracker is designed to update Peace Agents on patterns and trends in conflict risk and violence, as identified by the Integrated Peace and Development Unit (IPDU) early warning system, and to seek feedback and input for response to mitigate areas of conflict.

### Patterns and Trends April-June 2019

According to Peace Map data (see Figure 2), Delta was one of the most violent states in the Niger Delta during this period. Reported incidents during the period included communal conflict, criminality, cult violence, protests, and Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG).

**Communal Conflict:** In May, two people were reportedly killed during a clash between two families over the sharing of benefits from a planned exploration of crude oil in Aboh community, Ndokwa East LGA. Separately, herdsmen reportedly killed a prominent community leader in Ubulu-Uku, Aniocha South LGA.

**Violent Criminality:** In May, a vigilante group reportedly killed three kidnapping suspects during a gun duel and rescued two victims in Kokori, Ethiope East LGA. Separately, armed herdsmen reportedly shot a man and abducted his wife in Ubulu-Uku, Aniocha South LGA. In another incident, a polytechnic lecturer was reportedly shot dead at a drinking spot in Ogwashi-Ukwu, Aniocha South LGA. In June, two persons were reportedly killed by gunmen in Orode Street, Ughelli North LGA.

**Cult Violence:** In May, four persons were reportedly killed during a clash between

members of two rival cult groups in Asaba, Oshimili North LGA. In June, two persons were reportedly killed during a clash between members of two rival cult groups in Otu-Jeremi, Ughelli South LGA. Separately, cultists reportedly killed a man with an axe in Iwrekan community, Ughelli South LGA.

#### Violence Affecting Women and Girls

**(VAWG):** In addition to the impact of criminality on women and girls listed above, sexual violence was also reported during this period. In May, for instance, a 42-year old man was reportedly caught raping his 16-year old step-daughter in Sapele LGA. In June, the mutilated corpse of a female fashion designer was found in a sack in Abraka community, Ethiope East LGA.

**Protest:** In June, there was a protest by residents over delayed response to a burning oil facility belonging to a multinational oil company in Polobubo community, Warri South LGA. Separately, residents protested

against an oil servicing company over alleged neglect of their villages in Edjebe, Warri South LGA.

### Recent Incidents or Issues, July 2019

Reported incidents during the month related mainly to communal conflict, and criminality including kidnapping for ransom.

**Communal Conflict:** During the month, herdsmen reportedly destroyed farmlands with their cattle and killed a 20-year old motorcyclist in Ibusa community, Oshimili North LGA.

**Criminality:** A 42-year old woman was reportedly killed by robbers at a security checkpoint at Igbiki Junction, Udu LGA. She was robbed and pushed down from a moving tricycle after her vehicle was impounded by the police in the area. Separately, a 63-year old landlady was reportedly killed by her

Figure 1: Incidents and Fatalities, Delta State

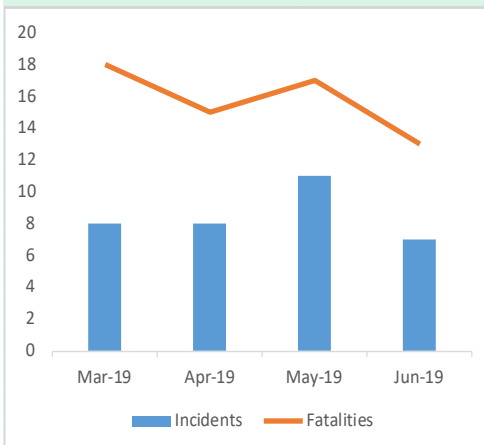
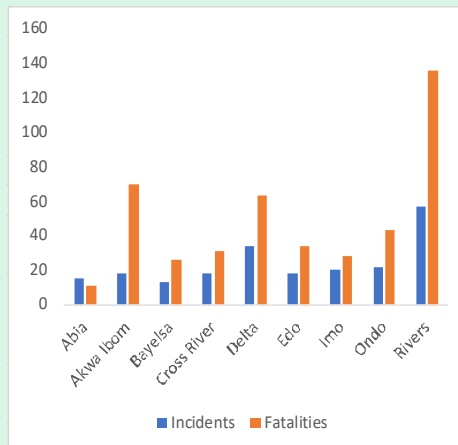


Figure 2: Incidents and Fatalities, Niger Delta (March - June 2019)



Reported incidents and fatalities from March – June 2019 in Delta State and regional trends.

Sources: ACLED and Nigeria Watch data formatted on the P4P Peace Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org).

tenant in Umunajie Street in Asaba, Oshimili North LGA.

**Kidnapping:** Two students of a polytechnic were reportedly abducted at the gate of their hostel in Oghara community, Ethiope West LGA. The students were released after a ransom was paid to the kidnappers.

**Other Fatality:** A female trader was reportedly stabbed to death by the mother of her son's girlfriend in Ughelli Main Market, Ughelli North LGA. The incident was triggered by the relationship between their teenage children.

**Protest:** There was a protest by the residents over the arrest of a community pipeline surveillance supervisor by security operatives attached a major multinational oil corporation in Polobubo community, Warri North LGA.

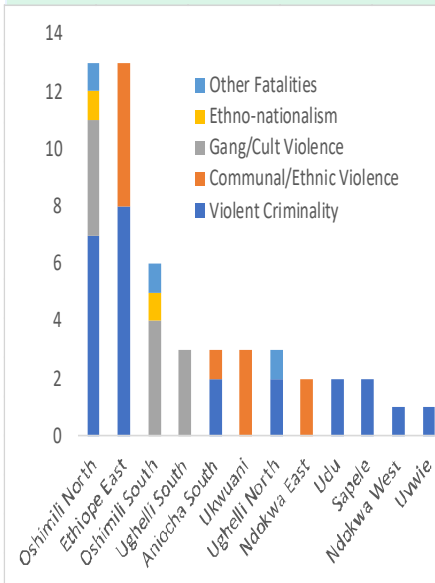
## Prognosis

Conflict risk and lethal violence in Delta state during this period were driven mainly by communal conflict, criminality, cult violence, protests, sexual violence, and other Violence Affecting Women and Girls (VAWG). Peace Agents should monitor the situation closely and respond appropriately.

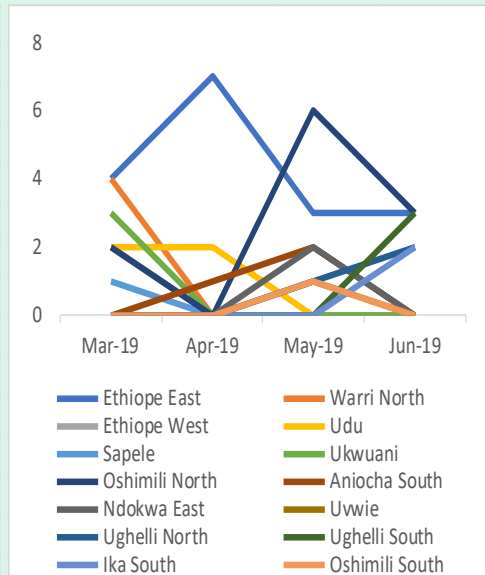
## Questions for Peace Agents

1. Is anything missing from the tracker in terms of hotspots, trends, or incidents?
2. Which conflict issue suggested by, or missing from this tracker, is a priority for you (as P4P Chapter, Prevent Committee, or other stakeholder)?
3. What are some likely trigger events in the next 6 months that could escalate this conflict?
4. Who are the key stakeholders that have influence on the conflict?
5. What will you do to help mitigate the conflict in the short, medium, and long term?

**Figure 3: Conflict Fatalities by LGA (April - June 2019)**

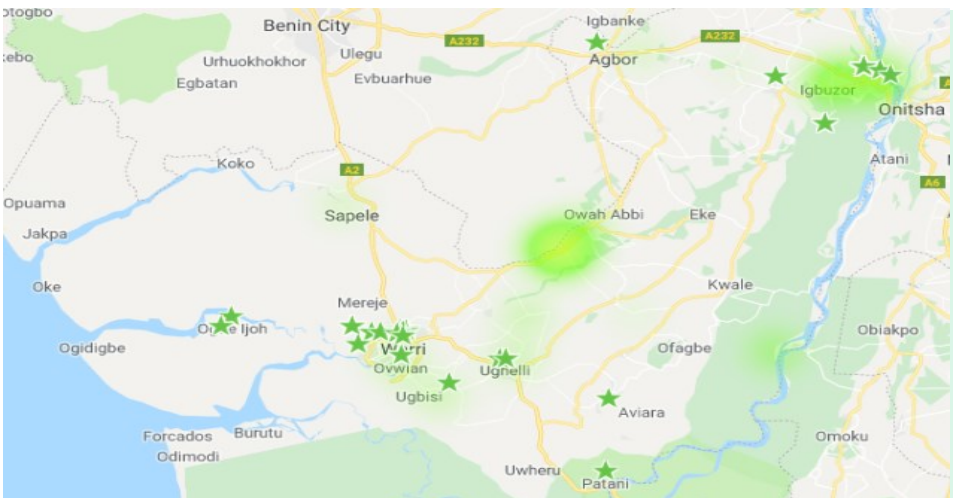


**Figure 4: Conflict Fatalities by LGA**



Reported fatalities by Local Government Area (LGA) in Delta State this quarter show that Oshimili North and Ethiope East had the most reported lethal violence during the period. Sources (Figure 3): ACLED and Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map. Source (Figure 4): Nigeria Watch data formatted for the P4P Peace Map. Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org)

**Figure 5: Heat Map of Incidents and Peace Agents in Delta State**



Heat Map shows concentration of incidents reported from April – June 2019 in Delta; with green stars representing the registered Peace Agents. Source: All data sources formatted for the P4P Peace Map [www.p4p-nigerdelta.org](http://www.p4p-nigerdelta.org)

## Report Incidents: IPDU Early Warning System

Please report any verified incident of conflict to the IPDU SMS early warning system:

Text: 080 9936 2222

Incident Details: Kindly include the State, LGA, Town, Date, and Brief Incident Description

Contact Us



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